

V3 (Past Participle) – Complete Lesson

1. What is V3?

V3 is the third form of a verb, also called the past participle. It is used with auxiliary verbs such as have, has, had, and be.

Examples:

- 1 go – went – gone
- 2 eat – ate – eaten
- 3 write – wrote – written

2. Where do we use V3?

A) Present Perfect (have/has + V3)

Used for actions that happened in the past but are important now.

- 1 I have finished my work.
- 2 She has gone home.
- 3 They have seen that movie.

B) Past Perfect (had + V3)

Used for actions completed before another past action.

- 1 I had finished before he arrived.
- 2 She had left the house early.

C) Passive Voice (be + V3)

Used when the focus is on the action, not the doer.

- 1 The work is finished.
- 2 The door was opened.
- 3 The book was written by him.

3. Example Sentences (50)

- 1 I have eaten breakfast.
- 2 She has written a letter.
- 3 They have taken the test.
- 4 He has broken the window.
- 5 We have chosen the best option.
- 6 I have forgotten his name.
- 7 She has driven to work.
- 8 They have built a house.
- 9 He has found the solution.
- 10 We have lost the keys.
- 11 I have kept the secret.
- 12 She has paid the bill.

- 13 They have cut the paper.
- 14 He has grown a business.
- 15 We have sent the email.
- 16 I have bought a new car.
- 17 She has read the book.
- 18 They have spoken to the manager.
- 19 He has understood the problem.
- 20 We have made progress.
- 21 I have seen this place before.
- 22 She has met him.
- 23 They have left early.
- 24 He has run five kilometers.
- 25 We have spent too much.
- 26 I have told the truth.
- 27 She has begun the project.
- 28 They have won the game.
- 29 He has taken a risk.
- 30 We have come back.
- 31 I have written three reports.
- 32 She has chosen a dress.
- 33 They have built bridges.
- 34 He has driven all night.
- 35 We have paid attention.
- 36 I have broken the rule.
- 37 She has found her phone.
- 38 They have sent invitations.
- 39 He has grown taller.
- 40 We have spoken clearly.
- 41 I have kept my promise.
- 42 She has cut the cake.
- 43 They have made a plan.
- 44 He has lost his wallet.
- 45 We have taken notes.
- 46 I have chosen wisely.
- 47 She has written emails.
- 48 They have met new people.

4. Fill in the blanks

- 1 I have ____ (go) to the store.
- 2 She has ____ (write) a letter.
- 3 They have ____ (see) that movie.
- 4 He has ____ (take) the test.
- 5 We have ____ (eat) dinner.

5. True or False

- 1 I have went to school. (Correct/Incorrect)
- 2 She has eaten breakfast. (Correct/Incorrect)
- 3 They have saw the movie. (Correct/Incorrect)

6. Speaking Practice

- 1 Have you ever traveled abroad?
- 2 Have you ever eaten unusual food?
- 3 Have you ever met someone famous?
- 4 Have you ever learned something difficult?
- 5 Have you ever made a big decision?